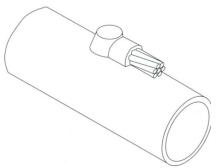
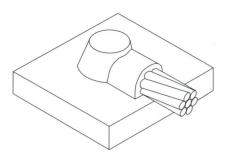
Tap conductor to top of horizontal STEEL pipe or flat surface. Note: For DUCTILE IRON, see page 17.

Conductor	Surface	Welder	Welder	Weld
Size		Part No.†	Price	Metal
#14 to #10 Solid (use sleeve CAB-133-1H)* or #8 Solid or Stranded, or #6 Solid	Flat (4" & larger pipe) 3/4" to 3-1/2" pipe	CAHAA-1G CAHAA-1GA	CAA CAA	CA15 CA15
6 Stranded	Flat (4" & larger pipe)	CAHAA-1H	CAA	CA15
	3/4" to 3-1/2" pipe	CAHAA-1HA	CAA	CA15
4 Solid	Flat (6" & larger pipe)	CAHAA-1K	CAA	CA15
	3/4" to 3-1/2" pipe	CAHAA-1KA	CAA	CA15
	4" to 5" pipe	CAHAA-1KB	CAA	CA15
4 Stranded	Flat (6" & larger pipe)	CAHAA-1L	CAA	CA15
	3/4" to 3-1/2" pipe	CAHAA-1LA	CAA	CA15
	4" to 5" pipe	CAHAA-1LB	CAA	CA15
2 Solid	Flat (10" & larger pipe)	CAHAA-1T	CAA	CA25
	1" to 3-1/2" pipe	CAHAA-1TA	CAA	CA25
	4" to 8" pipe	CAHAA-1TB	CAA	CA25
2 Stranded	Flat (16" & larger pipe) 1" to 3-1/2" pipe 4" to 8" pipe 10" to 14" pipe	CAHAA-1V CAHAA-1VA CAHAA-1VB CAHAA-1VC	CAA CAA CAA	CA32 CA32 CA32 CA32
1 Stranded	Flat (16" & larger pipe) 1-1/2" to 3-1/2" pipe 4" to 8" pipe 10" to 14" pipe	CAHAA-1Y CAHAA-1YA CAHAA-1YB CAHAA-1YC	CAA CAA CAA	CA45 CA45 CA45 CA45
1/0 Stranded	Flat (20" & larger pipe) 2-1/2" to 3-1/2" pipe 4" to 8" pipe 10" to 18" pipe	CAHAA-2C CAHAA-2CA CAHAA-2CB CAHAA-2CC	CAA CAA CAA	CA65 CA65 CA65 CA65
2/0 Stranded	Flat (20" & larger pipe) 2-1/2" to 3-1/2" pipe 4" to 8" pipe 10" to 18" pipe	CAHAA-2G CAHAA-2GA CAHAA-2GB CAHAA-2GC	CAA CAA CAA	CA65 CA65 CA65 CA65



CAHA - Cable to Horizontal Steel Pipe



CAHA - Cable on surface

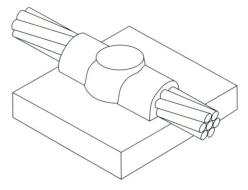
<sup>\*1</sup> sleeve per connection.

<sup>†</sup> Welder Part No. includes mold frame. If mold only (less frame) is required, order - Welder Part No. - "M".

# **Connections to Steel**

Through conductor to top of horizontal STEEL pipe or flat surface. NOTE: For DUCTILE IRON, see page 17.

Conductor Size	Surface	Welder Part No.†	Welder Price	Weld Metal
#14 to #10 Solid (use sleeve CAB-133-1H)* or #8 Solid or Stranded, or #6 Solid	Flat (12" & larger pipe) 3/4" to 2" pipe 2-1/2" to 5" pipe 6" to 10" pipe	CAHCA-1G CAHCA-1GA CAHCA-1GB CAHCA-1GC	CAA CAA CAA	CA25 CA25 CA25 CA25
6 Stranded	Flat (12" & larger pipe) 3/4" to 2" pipe 2-1/2" to 5" pipe 6" to 10" pipe	CAHCA-1H CAHCA-1HA CAHCA-1HB CAHCA-1HC	CAA CAA CAA	CA25 CA25 CA25 CA25
4 Solid	Flat (12" & larger pipe) 3/4" to 2" pipe 2-1/2" to 5" pipe 6" to 10" pipe	CAHCA-1K CAHCA-1KA CAHCA-1KB CAHCA-1KC	CAA CAA CAA	CA25 CA25 CA25 CA25
4 Stranded	Flat (12" & larger pipe) 3/4" to 2" pipe 2-1/2" to 5" pipe 6" to 10" pipe	CAHCA-1L CAHCA-1LA CAHCA-1LB CAHCA-1LC	CAA CAA CAA	CA25 CA25 CA25 CA25
2 Solid	Flat (14" & larger pipe) 2" to 3-1/2" pipe 4" to 6" pipe 8" to 10" pipe	CAHCA-1T CAHCA-1TA CAHCA-1TB CAHCA-1TC	CAA CAA CAA	CA32 CA32 CA32 CA32
2 Stranded	Flat (18" & larger pipe) 2" to 3-1/2" pipe 4" to 8" pipe 10" to 16" pipe	CAHCA-1V CAHCA-1VA CAHCA-1VB CAHCA-1VC	CAA CAA CAA	CA45 CA45 CA45
1 Stranded	Flat (18" & larger pipe) 2" to 3-1/2" pipe 4" to 8" pipe 10" to 16" pipe	CAHCA-1Y CAHCA-1YA CAHCA-1YB CAHCA-1YC	CAA CAA CAA	CA45 CA45 CA45
1/0 Stranded	Flat (30" & larger pipe) 3" to 4" pipe 5" to 6" pipe 8" to 10" pipe 12" to 28" pipe	CAHCA-2C CAHCA-2CA CAHCA-2CB CAHCA-2CC CAHCA-2CD	CAA CAA CAA CAA	CA65 CA65 CA65 CA65
2/0 Stranded	Flat (30" & larger pipe) 3" to 4" pipe 5" to 6" pipe 8" to 10" pipe 12" to 28" pipe	CAHCA-2G CAHCA-2GA CAHCA-2GB CAHCA-2GC CAHCA-2GD	CAA CAA CAA CAA	CA65 CA65 CA65 CA65



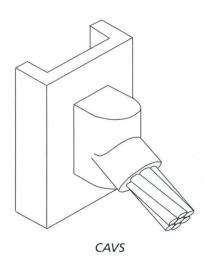
CAHC - Cable on surface

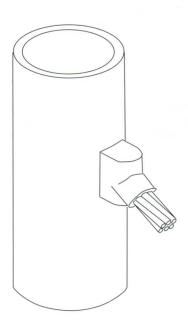
<sup>\* 2</sup> sleeves per connection.

\* Welder Part No. includes mold frame. If mold only (less frame) is required, order - Welder Part No. - "M".

Tap conductor to vertical STEEL pipe or flat surface. NOTE: For DUCTILE IRON, see page 17.

Conductor	Surface	Welder	Welder	Weld
Size		Part No.†	Price	Metal
#14 to #10 Solid (use sleeve CAB-133-1H)* or #8 Solid or Stranded, or #6 Solid	Flat (12" & larger pipe) 3/4" to 3-1/2" pipe 4" to 10" pipe	CAVST-1G CAVST-1GA CAVST-1GB	CAT CAT CAT	CA15 CA15 CA15
6 Stranded	Flat (12" & larger pipe)	CAVST-1H	CAT	CA15
	3/4" to 3-1/2" pipe	CAVST-1HA	CAT	CA15
	4" to 10" pipe	CAVST-1HB	CAT	CA15
4 Solid	Flat (12" & larger pipe)	CAVST-1K	CAT	CA25
	3/4" to 1-1/2" pipe	CAVST-1KA	CAT	CA25
	2" to 4" pipe	CAVST-1KB	CAT	CA25
	5" to 10" pipe	CAVST-1KC	CAT	CA25
4 Stranded	Flat (12" & larger pipe)	CAVST-1L	CAT	CA25
	3/4" to 1-1/2" pipe	CAVST-1LA	CAT	CA25
	2" to 4" pipe	CAVST-1LB	CAT	CA25
	5" to 10" pipe	CAVST-1LC	CAT	CA25
2 Solid	Flat (14" & larger pipe)	CAVST-1T	CAT	CA25
	1" to 1-1/2" pipe	CAVST-1TA	CAT	CA25
	2" to 4" pipe	CAVST-1TB	CAT	CA25
	5" to 12" pipe	CAVST-1TC	CAT	CA25
2 Stranded	Flat (14" & larger pipe) 1" to 1-1/2" pipe 2" to 3" pipe 4" to 6" pipe 8" to 12" pipe	CAVST-1V CAVST-1VA CAVST-1VB CAVST-1VC CAVST-1VD	CAT CAT CAT CAT CAT	CA32 CA32 CA32 CA32 CA32
1 Stranded	Flat (18" & larger pipe)	CAVSP-1Y	CAP	CA45
	1-1/2" to 2-1/2" pipe	CAVSP-1YA	CAP	CA45
	3" to 4" pipe	CAVSP-1YB	CAP	CA45
	5" to 10" pipe	CAVSP-1YC	CAP	CA45
	12" to 16" pipe	CAVSP-1YD	CAP	CA45
1/0 Stranded	Flat (18" & larger pipe) 2-1/2" to 4" pipe 5" to 10" pipe 12" to 16" pipe	CAVSP-2C CAVSP-2CA CAVSP-2CB CAVSP-2CC	CAP CAP CAP	CA65 CA65 CA65 CA65
2/0 Stranded	Flat (18" & larger pipe)	CAVSP-2G	CAP	CA65
	3" to 4" pipe	CAVSP-2GA	CAP	CA65
	5" to 10" pipe	CAVSP-2GB	CAP	CA65
	12" to 16" pipe	CAVSP-2GC	CAP	CA65





CAVS - Cable on surface

<sup>\* 1</sup> sleeve per connection.

† Welder Part No. includes mold frame. If mold only (less frame) is required, order - Welder Part No. - "M".

### **Connections to Cast Iron**

## Type CAHB & CAHE

Type CAHB Tap conductor to top of horizontal CAST IRON pipe or flat surface.



Type CAHE Through conductor to top of horizontal CAST IRON pipe or flat surface.

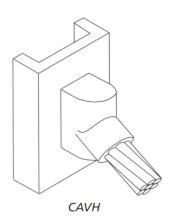
TYP Welder Part No.†	E CAHB Welder Price	Weld Metal	Conductor Size	Surface	Welder Part No.†	TYPE CAHE Welder Price	Weld Metal
CAHBA-1G CAHBA-1G-P.S.*	CAA CAA	CA25XF-19 CA25XF-19	#14 to #10 Solid (use sleeve CAB-133-1H)** or #8 Solid or Stranded, or #6 Solid	Flat (30" & larger pipe) 4" to 24" pipe	CAHEA-1G CAHEA-1G-P.S.*	CAA CAA	CA32XF-19 CA32XF-19
CAHBA-1H	CAA	CA25XF-19	6 Stranded	Flat (30" & larger pipe)	CAHEA-1H	CAA	CA32XF-19
CAHBA-1H-P.S.*	CAA	CA25XF-19		4" to 24" pipe	CAHEA-1H-P.S.*	CAA	CA32XF-19
CAHBA-1K	CAA	CA45XF-19	4 Solid	Flat (30" & larger pipe)	CAHEA-1K	CAA	CA45XF-19
CAHBA-1K-P.S.*	CAA	CA45XF-19		4" to 24" pipe	CAHEA-1K-P.S.*	CAA	CA45XF-19
CAHBA-1L	CAA	CA45XF-19	4 Stranded	Flat (30" & larger pipe)	CAHEA-1L	CAA	CA45XF-19
CAHBA-1L-P.S.*	CAA	CA45XF-19		4" to 24" pipe	CAHEA-1L-P.S.*	CAA	CA45XF-19
CAHBA-1T	CAA	CA45XF-19	2 Solid	Flat (30" & larger pipe)	CAHEA-1T	CAA	CA45XF-19
CAHBA-1T-P.S.*	CAA	CA45XF-19		4" to 24" pipe	CAHEA-1T-P.S.*	CAA	CA45XF-19
CAHBA-1V	CAA	CA45XF-19	2 Stranded	Flat (30" & larger pipe)	CAHEA-1V	CAA	CA45XF-19
CAHBA-1V-P.S.*	CAA	CA45XF-19		4" to 24" pipe	CAHEA-1V-P.S.*	CAA	CA45XF-19
CAHBA-1Y	CAA	CA65XF-19	1 Stranded	Flat (30" & larger pipe)	CAHEA-1Y	CAA	CA65XF-19
CAHBA-1Y-P.S.*	CAA	CA65XF-19		4" to 24" pipe	CAHEA-1Y-P.S.*	CAA	CA65XF-19

<sup>\*</sup> Specify pipe size. Example: For #2 stranded to 6" pipe. (Type CAHB) CAHBA-1V-6, (Type CAHE) CAHEA-1V-6.

### **Connections to Cast Iron**

## Type CAVH

Type CAVH Tap conductor to vertical CAST IRON pipe or flat surface.



Conductor Size	Surface	Welder Part No.†	Weld Price	Weld Metal
#14 to #10 Solid (use sleeve CAB-133-1H)** or #8 Solid or Stranded, or #6 Solid	Flat (30" & larger pipe) 4" to 24" pipe	CAVHT-1G CAVHT-1G-P.S.*	CAT CAT	CA25XF-19 CA25XF-19
6 Stranded	Flat (30" & larger pipe)	CAVHT-1H	CAT	CA25XF-19
	4" to 24" pipe	CAVHT-1H-P.S.*	CAT	CA25XF-19
4 Solid	Flat (30" & larger pipe)	CAVHT-1K	CAT	CA32XF-19
	4" to 24" pipe	CAVHT-1K-P.S.*	CAT	CA32XF-19
4 Stranded	Flat (30" & larger pipe)	CAVHT-1L	CAT	CA32XF-19
	4" to 24" pipe	CAVHT-1L-P.S.*	CAT	CA32XF-19
2 Solid	Flat (30" & larger pipe)	CAVHP-1T	CAP	CA45XF-19
	4" to 24" pipe	CAVHP-1T-P.S.*	CAP	CA45XF-19
2 Stranded	Flat (30" & larger pipe)	CAVHP-1V	CAP	CA45XF-19
	4" to 24" pipe	CAVHP-1V-P.S.*	CAP	CA45XF-19
1 Stranded	Flat (36" & larger pipe)	CAVHP-1Y	CAP	CA65XF-19
	4" to 30" pipe	CAVHP-1Y-P.S.*	CAP	CA65XF-19

<sup>\*</sup> Specify pipe size. Example: For #2 stranded to 6" pipe, CAVHP-1V-6.

<sup>\*\* 1</sup> Sleeve per connection for Type CAHB. 2 Sleeves per connection for Type CAHE.

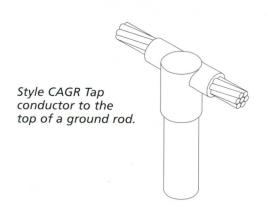
Welder Part No. includes mold frame. If mold only (less frame) is required, order - Welder Part No. - "M".

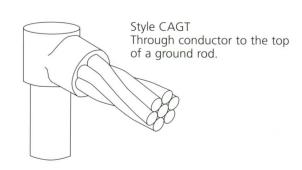
Do not use Types CAHB, CAHE, or CAVH on soil pipe (ASTM A74-82)

A test weld should be made on a section of the pipe being used to determine possibility of detrimental metallurgical effects. For DUCTILE IRON, see page 17.

<sup>\*\*1</sup> sleeve per connection.

Welder Part No. includes mold frame. If mold only (less frame) is required, order - Welder Part No. - "M".



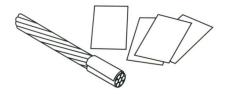


Ground Rod Size <sup>1</sup>	Conductor Size	Welder Part No.†	STYLE GR Welder Price	Weld Metal	Welder Part No.†	STYLE GT Welder Price	Weld Metal
Nominal 1/2" (Actual .475 Dia.)	#14 to #10 Solid (use sleeve CAB-133-1H)* or #8 Solid or Stranded, or #6 Solid	CAGRT-151G	CAT	CA25	CAGTT-151G	CAT	CA32
	6 Stranded 4 Solid 4 Stranded 2 Solid 2 Stranded 1 Stranded 1/0 Stranded 2/0 Stranded	CAGRT-151H CAGRT-151K CAGRT-151L CAGRT-151T CAGRT-151V CAGRP-151Y CAGRP-152C CAGRP-152G	CAT CAT CAT CAT CAT CAP CAP CAP	CA25 CA25 CA25 CA32 CA32 CA45 CA65 CA65	CAGTT-151H CAGTT-151K CAGTT-151L CAGTP-151T CAGTP-151V CAGTP-151Y CAGTP-152C CAGTP-152G	CAT CAT CAP CAP CAP CAP CAP	CA32 CA32 CA32 CA45 CA45 CA65 CA65
Nominal 5/8" (Actual .563 Dia.)	#14 to #10 Solid (use sleeve CAB-133-1H)* or #8 Solid or Stranded, or #6 Solid	CAGRT-161G	CAT	CA32	CAGTP-161G	CAP	CA45
	6 Stranded 4 Solid 4 Stranded 2 Solid 2 Stranded 1 Stranded 1/0 Stranded 2/0 Stranded	CAGRT-161H CAGRT-161K CAGRT-161L CAGRP-161T CAGRP-161V CAGRP-161Y CAGRP-162C CAGRP-162G	CAT CAT CAT CAP CAP CAP CAP CAP	CA32 CA32 CA32 CA45 CA45 CA45 CA65 CA65	CAGTP-161H CAGTP-161K CAGTP-161L CAGTP-161T CAGTP-161V CAGTP-161Y CAGTN-162C CAGTN-162G	CAP CAP CAP CAP CAP CAP CAN CAN	CA45 CA65 CA65 CA65 CA65 CA65 2-CA45 2-CA45
Nominal 3/4" (Actual .682 Dia.)	#14 to #10 Solid (use sleeve CAB-133-1H)* or #8 Solid or Stranded, or #6 Solid	CAGRT-181G	CAT	CA32	CAGTP-181G	CAP	CA45
	6 Stranded 4 Solid 4 Stranded 2 Solid 2 Stranded 1 Stranded 1/0 Stranded 2/0 Stranded	CAGRT-181H CAGRP-181K CAGRP-181L CAGRP-181T CAGRP-181V CAGRP-181Y CAGRP-182C CAGRP-182G	CAT CAP CAP CAP CAP CAP CAP	CA32 CA45 CA45 CA45 CA45 CA45 CA65 CA65	CAGTP-181H CAGTP-181K CAGTP-181T CAGTP-181V CAGTP-181Y CAGTN-182C CAGTN-182G	CAP CAP CAP CAP CAP CAN CAN	CA45 CA65 CA65 CA65 CA65 CA65 2-CA45

For plain (unthreaded) copper-clad ground rods only. For threaded copper-clad rods or for steel rods, contact ERICO for part number. Welder Part No. includes mold frame. If mold only (less frame) is required, order - Welder Part No. - "M".

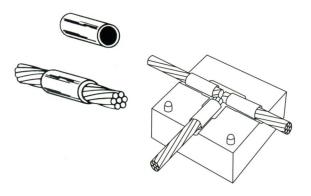
\* 1 sleeve per GR connection. 2 sleeves per GT connection.

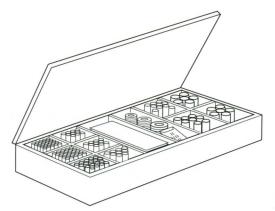
## **Tools and Materials**

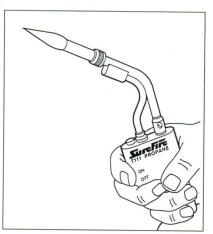


#### CADWELD WRAP SLEEVE CAB140A

CADWELD Wrap Sleeve is wrapped around the cable until the diameter is about the same as the cable opening in the mold.









#### MOLD CLEANER CAB-136-A

Mold Cleaners are useful for removing the slag from CAA molds after making a CADWELD connection.

#### **ADAPTER SLEEVES**

Small conductors may be built up to fit the opening of larger size welders using either adapter sleeves or shim stock.

Cable Size		Use Adapter	Use in Mold for Conductor Size		
Stranded	Solid	Sleeve Part No.	Stranded	Solid	
#12, 14	#10, 12, 14	CAB-133-1H	#6	#6	
10	8, 10	CAB-133-1K		4	
7, 8, 10	6, 8	CAB-133-1L	4		
6	5	CAB-112	2		

Adapter sleeves can be used when a limited number of connections are to be made with a smaller conductor in a larger welder.

#### **CADWELD Sleeve Kit**

T427 Include: Product#	s: Quantity	Product#	Quantity
B1331H	25	B1332L	8
B1331L	25	B1332Q	12
B112	18	B140A	10
B1331V	10	B117A	20
B1331Y	10	B117B	10
B1332C	9	B117C	10
B1332G	10	T320A	10

#### SUREFIRE™ CAT-111

Self-igniting propane torch head. Squeeze the control knob for an instant flame. Release and it's out. No flame adjusting. And, the burn tip remains cool during normal use. Operates on its side or upside down. Can withstand 60-MPH winds without flareout. Saves fuel. Safer to use. Fits all standard 14 and 16 oz. propane cylinders.

SUREFIRE™ is a trademark of IPI.

# **CADWELD Connections and Pipe Wall Thickness**

The following is a discussion of the minimum pipe size required for safe installation of CADWELD Cathodic Connections considering of the service conditions and without special factory testing. Several things must be considered as outlined below.

For a particular wall thickness:

- a. The hoop stress in the pipe will increase as the pipe diameter increases.
- b. The heat dissipation will be affected by the thermal characteristics of the material in the pipe.
- c. The heat dissipation will be affected by the rate of flow of the material through the pipe while making the weld.
- d. The pipe strength will be affected by the temperature of the pipe (material temperature).
- e. Any internal coating of the pipe must be checked to find if the temperature of the pipe directly under the weld will adversely affect it.

Based on a minimum wall thickness of 0.109 inches\* (2.769 mm) and using a CA15 Weld Metal (the maximum allowed to oil or gas piping systems per ANSI/ASME B31.4 and B31.8), the minimum recommended pipe size and schedule is:

Nominal Pipe Size	Schedule	Wall Thickness
1/2 "	40	0.109
3/4"	40	0.113
1 to 2"	10	.0109
2-1/2 to 4"	10	1.120
5 to 8"	5	0.109
10" and larger	5	>0.109

Tests made by operating gas companies indicate no damage to a 4" Grade 52 pipe having a 0.109" wall when making a weld to the pipe at 500 psig using a CA15. Welds made to a steel plate 0.109" thick had a maximum copper penetration depth of less than 0.010". Other tests on tubes with a 0.125" or 0.150" wall showed a copper penetration of 0.005' maximum.

### **Ductile Iron**

Tests by ERICO, Inc. indicate that connections to DUCTILE IRON pipe can be made using the CADWELD molds and weld metal designated to be used on steel pipe.

However, some reports from the field suggest that all ductile iron is not the same. In some cases the material for steel will not work. In such cases, the molds and weld material for cast iron do work.

We therefore, suggest:

1. Whenever possible, make tests on the ductile iron pipe being used to determine if the material for steel can be used.

-OR-

2. Use the material for cast iron. It will make satisfactory connections on all ductile iron.